

## APA Style—Reference List/In-Text

If you are looking for the [freelance online writing jobs](#), you have to be sure to acquire skills on applying various citation styles. This handout is meant to give you a broad overview of the kind of information needed for a reference list page. It is by no means comprehensive if you are [writing online](#). For specific information on documenting particular sources, consult a style guide such as Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association or A Writer's Reference. When using the reference list information below, skip any information not provided by your source. For instance, if a book has no author, begin the entry with the title of the book followed by the date. To conserve space, the examples have been single-spaced; however, in an actual reference list, all entries should be double-spaced. Hopefully, [freelance academic writers](#) may find the information below useful.

### APA Reference List

#### Print Sources

##### Book

Author's last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year of publication). Title of the book. City: Publisher.

Meyer, E., & Smith, L. Z. (1987). The practical tutor. New York: Oxford University Press.

##### Chapter in an Edited Book

Author's last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year of publication). *Title of the article*. In editor's name (Ed.), Title of the book (pages of the article). City: Publisher.

Flower, L., Hayes, J. R., Carey, L., Schriver, K., & Stratman, J. (1986). Detection, diagnosis, and strategies of revision. In L. Ede (Ed.), *The Braddock essays* (pp. 191-228). Boston: Bedford St. Martin's.

##### Periodical—Journal Paginated by Issue

Author's last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year of publication). *Title of the article*. *Title of Periodical*, Volume(Issue), pages of the article.

Szasz, T. (2004). Protecting patients against psychiatric intervention. *Social Science and Modern Society*, 41(3), 7-9.

##### Periodical—Journal Paginated by Volume

Author's last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year of publication). *Title of the article*. *Title of Periodical*, Volume, pages of the article.

Weber, E. U., Shafir, S., & Blais, A. (2004). Predicting risk sensitivity in humans and lower animals: Risk as variance or coefficient of variation. *Psychological Review*, 111, 430-445.

##### Periodical—Magazines

Author's last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year, date of publication). *Title of the article*. *Title of*

*Periodical, Volume, pages of the article.*

Schwartz, P. (2002, June). Love is not all you need. *Psychology Today*, 35, 57-62.

### **Periodical—Newspapers**

Author's last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year, date of publication). *Title of the article. Title of Periodical, pages of the article.*

Martinez, A. (2004, May 5). Questions arise about liability. *The Sun*, pp. A1, A6.

### **Electronic Sources**

#### **Article from an Internet-only Journal**

Author's last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year of publication). *Title of the article. Title of Periodical, Volume(Issue).* Retrieval date, from URL

Lambert, E. G., Hogan, N. L., & Barton, S. M. (2003). Collegiate academic dishonesty revisited: What have they done, how often have they done it, who does it, and why did they do it? *Electronic Journal of Sociology*, 7(4). Retrieved May 5, 2004, from [http://www.sociology.org/content/vol7.4/lambert\\_etal.html](http://www.sociology.org/content/vol7.4/lambert_etal.html)

#### **Journal Article from a Database**

Author's last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year of publication). *Title of the article. Title of Periodical, Volume, pages of the article.* Retrieval date, from database (document number).

Troyer, L., & Younts, C. W. (1997). Whose expectations matter? The relative power of first- and second- order expectations in determining social influence. *The American Journal of Sociology*, 103, 692-743. Retrieved May 5, 2004, from Expanded Academic ASAP database (A20317868).

#### **Non Periodical Web Document**

Author's last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Date of publication). *Title of the document.* Retrieval date, from URL

Poore, S. (2000). Ethnomethodology—An introduction. Retrieved May 6, 2004, from <http://www.hewett.norfolk.sch.uk/CURRIC/soc/ethno/intro.htm>

### **APA In-Text**

APA uses an author-date system of in-text citation. Each of the samples below is followed by the entry that would appear on the reference list page.

## **In-Text Citation for a Quotation**

Include the author's last name, the year of publication, and the page number.

### *In-Text*

Szasz (2004) commented, "We are hypocrites if we ignore who the parties are that support the enactment of mental health laws and deny patients the option of rejecting psychiatric services" (p. 8).

or

"We are hypocrites if we ignore who the parties are that support the enactment of mental health laws and deny patients the option of rejecting psychiatric services" (Szasz, 2004, p. 8).

### *Reference List Entry*

Szasz, T. (2004). Protecting patients against psychiatric intervention. *Social Science and Modern Society*, 41(3), 7-9.

### *In-Text Citation for a Paraphrase or Summary*

Include the author's last name and the year of publication. The page number is not required; however, it is recommended especially when citing a section from a long work.

### *In-Text*

According to Meyer and Smith (1987), a beginning writer may use academic jargon incorrectly in an attempt to sound sophisticated. Part of a tutor's job, then, is to help that student develop his or her unique voice (p. 162).

or

A beginning writer may use academic jargon incorrectly in an attempt to sound sophisticated. Part of a tutor's job, then, is to help that student develop his or her unique voice (Meyer & Smith, 1987, p. 162).

### *Reference List Entry*

Meyer, E., & Smith, L. Z. (1987). *The practical tutor*. New York: Oxford University Press.

## **Electronic Publications**

Include the author's last name, the year of publication, and the page number or paragraph number. For sites lacking page numbers or paragraph numbers, give the heading and paragraph number. If that information is unavailable, simply provide the author's last name and the year of publication.

### *In-Text*

Psychologists Seff, Gecas, and Frey (1993) argued that "research on birth order effects has been remarkably inconsistent and inconclusive with regard to various personality and behavioral outcomes" (Introduction section, 4).

### *Reference List Entry*

Seff, M. A., Gecas, V., & Frey, J. H. (1993). Birth order, self concept, and participation in dangerous sports. *The Journal of Psychology*, 127. Retrieved May 23, 2004, from Expanded Academic ASAP database (Article A14110698).

### **No Author/No Date**

Include a shortened title of the work (Use italics for books and periodicals; use double quotations for articles.), the year of publication (If no publication date is available use the abbreviation n.d.), and the page number, if applicable.

### *In-Text*

Merton asserted that the "lack of integration between what the culture calls for and what the structure permits . . . causes deviant behavior" (Merton's Strain, n.d.).

### *Reference List Entry*

Merton's Strain Theory. (n.d.). Retrieved May 6, 2004, from [http://www.hewett.norfolk.sch.uk/CURRIC/soc/crime/mert\\_str.htm](http://www.hewett.norfolk.sch.uk/CURRIC/soc/crime/mert_str.htm)

Sources are listed in alphabetical order by author's last name. If there is no author, move the date of publication after the title and use the first major word in the title.

## References

A shortened title of your paper and page number should appear 1/2" from the top of the page and flush with the right margin.

Flower, L., Hayes, J. R., Carey, L., Schriver, K., & Stratman, J. (1986). Detection, diagnosis, and strategies of revision. In L. Ede (Ed.), *The Braddock essays* (pp. 191-228). Boston: Bedford St. Martin's.

Lambert, E. G., Hogan, N. L., & Barton, S. M. (2003). Collegiate academic dishonesty revisited:

The second line of each entry is indented 1/2" or 5 spaces.

What have they done, how often have they done it, who does it, and why did they do it?

*Electronic Journal of Sociology*, 7(4). Retrieved May 5, 2004, from [http://www.sociology.org/content/vol7.4/lambert\\_etal.html](http://www.sociology.org/content/vol7.4/lambert_etal.html)

For electronic sources, break long URL's after a slash or before a period.

Martinez, A. (2004, May 5). Questions arise about liability. *The Sun*, pp. A1, A6.

Meyer, E., & Smith, L. Z. (1987). *The practical tutor*. New York: Oxford University Press.

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Schwartz, P. (2002, June). Love is not all you need. *Psychology Today*, 35, 57-62.

Szasz, T. (2004). Protecting patients against psychiatric intervention. *Social Science and Modern Society*, 41(3), 7-9.

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The reference list begins on a new page.

The entire reference list page is double-spaced and has 1" margins.